

Kṛdanta generator

Dr Arjuna S R

Member, Team Samsaadhanii

&

Assistant Professor

Department of Liberal Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences (DLHS),
Manipal Academy of Higher Education (MAHE),
Bengaluru Campus

Samsādhanī Praveśikā - OE102
UoH - IoE

Kṛdanta Generator

- ▶ Kṛdanta कृदन्त - Non-finite verb forms

Kṛt Suffixes

धातु + कृत् = कृदन्त-प्रातिपदिकम्
Verbal root + kṛt suffix = prātipadikam

Kṛt Suffixes: Recap

- ▶ Śatṛ शत्
Present Participle Active voice with Parasmaipada
– the one who is V_ing / while V_ing
adjective (kartā), simultaneity
gacchat गच्छत्, khādat(खादत्)
- ▶ Śānac शानच् Present Participle in Active voice with Ātmanepada
– the one who is V_ing / while V_ing
adjective (kartā), simultaneity
vandamāna वन्दमान
- ▶ Śānac शानच् Present Participle in Passive voice
adjective (karma), simultaneity
kriyamāṇa (क्रियमाण) gamyamāna (गम्यमान)

Kṛt Suffixes: Recap

- ▶ lyuṭ ल्युट् V_ing
gamana गमन, paṭhana पठन, lekhana लेखन
- ▶ kta suffix क्त
Past participle
– the one which is V_en / the one who is V_en
– adjective
kṛta(कृत), khādita (खादित), supta (सुप्त)
- ▶ ktavatu suffix क्तवतु
Past participle
– the one who has V_en
– kartā
kṛtavat (कृतवत्), khāditavat (खादितवत्), suptavat (सुप्तवत्)

Kṛt Suffixes - तृच् and ण्वुल्

tṛc and ṇvul तृच् and ण्वुल् (do'er')

- ▶ kṛ (कृ) → karṭṛ (कर्तृ)
- ▶ paṭh (पठ्) → paṭhitṛ (पठितृ)

-
- ▶ kṛ (कृ) → kāraka (कारक)
 - ▶ paṭh (पठ्) → pāṭhaka (पाठक)
 - ▶ gai (गै) → gāyaka (गायक)
 - ▶ pac (पच्) → pācaka (पाचक)

tṛc/ṇvul-anta prātipadika	Sanskrit example	English translation
paṭhitṛ/pāṭhaka पठितृ/पाठक	पुस्तकस्य पठिता/पाठकः रामः अस्ति	Rama is the reader of the book
karṭṛ/kāraka कर्तृ/कारक	एतत्कार्यस्य कर्ता/कारकः सः अस्ति	He is the doer of this work.

Kṛt Suffixes - anīyar

Anīyar अनीयर् – -able / to be ... V_en

The anīyar अनीयर् and tavyat तव्यत् will be only in karmaṇi prayoga!

- ▶ kṛ (कृ) → karaṇīya (करणीय)
- ▶ paṭh (पठ्) → paṭhanīya (पठनीय)
- ▶ khaṇḍ (खण्ड्) → khaṇḍanīya (खण्डनीय)
- ▶ khād (खाद्) → khādanīya (खादनीय)
- ▶ gaṇa (गण) → gaṇanīya (गणनीय)

anīyar-anta prātipadika	Sanskrit example	English translation
karaṇīya करणीय	त्वया कार्यं करणीयम्	The work should be done by you
paṭhanīya पठनीय	मया व्याकरणं पठनीयम्	The grammar should be studied by me.

Kṛt Suffixes - tavyat

tavyat तव्यत् – should be V_en

- ▶ kṛ (कृ) → kartavya (कर्तव्य)
- ▶ paṭh (पठ्) → paṭhitavya (पठितव्य)
- ▶ khād (खाद्) → khāditavya (खादितव्य)
- ▶ gaṇa (गण) → gaṇitavya (गणितव्य)

tavyat-anta prātipadika	Sanskrit example	English translation
khāditavya खादितव्य	तेन फलं खादितव्यम्	The fruit should be eaten by him
dātavya दातव्य	तया धनं दातव्यम्	The money should be given by her.

Kṛt Suffixes - kṛt-avyayas

धातु + कृत् = कृदन्त-अव्यय

Verbal root + kṛt suffix = indeclinable

- ▶ tumun तुमुन् (to infinitive)
- ▶ ktvā/lyap क्त्वा/ल्यप् (preceeding activity)

Kṛt Suffixes - tumun

Tumun तुमुन् - infinitive

It indicates the purpose of the main verb in the sentence.

- ▶ gam (गम्) → gantum (गन्तुम्)
- ▶ paṭh (पठ्) → paṭhitum (पठितुम्)
- ▶ khād (खाद्) → khāditum (खादितुम्)
- ▶ pā (पा) → pātum (पातुम्)

tumun-anta form	Sanskrit example	English translation
paṭhitum पठितुम्	छात्रः पुस्तकं पठितुं ग्रन्थालयं गच्छति	The Student goes to library to read a book.
pātum पातुम्	रामः फलरसं पातुम् आपणम् आगच्छति	Rama comes to shop to drink fruit-juice.

Kṛt Suffixes - ktvā

ktvā क्त्वा- preceding activity

It indicates the previous activity before the main verb in a sentence!

- ▶ gam (गम्) → gatvā (गत्वा)
- ▶ paṭh (पठ्) → paṭhitvā (पठित्वा)
- ▶ khād (खाद्) → khāditvā (खादित्वा)
- ▶ pā (पा) → pītvā (पीत्वा)

ktvā-anta form	Sanskrit example	English translation
gatvā गत्वा	सीता गृहं गत्वा पाठं पठति	Having gone home Sita reads the lesson.
pītvā पीत्वा	कृष्णः जलं पीत्वा अन्नं खादति	Having drunk water Krishna eats rice.

Kṛt Suffixes - lyap

lyap ल्यप् - with prefixes; preceding activity

Similar to ktvā, it indicates the previous activity before the main verb in a sentence!

- ▶ āñ+gam (आङ्+गम्) → āgatya आगत्य
- ▶ pra+ṇam (प्र+णम्) → praṇamyā प्रणम्य

lyap-anta form	Sanskrit example	English translation
āgatya आगत्य	सः पाठशालाम् आगत्य अध्ययनं करोति	Having come to college, he studies.

End

Thank you!