

Kṛdanta-generator - कृदन्तरूपनिष्पादिका

Arjuna S R

Member, Team Samsādhani

&

Assistant Professor

Department of Liberal Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences (DLHS),
Manipal Academy of Higher Education (MAHE),
Bengaluru Campus

Samsādhani Praveśikā - OE102

UoH - IoE

Kṛdanta Generator

- ▶ Subanta सुबन्त - Noun
- ▶ Tiṅanta तिङन्त - Verb

Kṛdanta Generator

- ▶ Subanta सुबन्त - Noun
- ▶ Tiñanta तिङन्त - Verb
- ▶ Kṛdanta कृदन्त - Non-finite verb forms

Kṛt Suffixes

धातु + कृत् = कृदन्त-प्रातिपदिकम्
Verbal root + kṛt = krdanta-prātipadikam

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Krdanta is not associated with the concept of puruṣa

We will look into important krt suffixes now!

Kṛt Suffixes - lyaṭ

Gerund lyaṭ ल्युट् V_ing¹

This form is always in neuter gender.

- ▶ gam → gamana; गम् → गमन
- ▶ paṭh → paṭhana; पठ् → पठन
- ▶ likh → lekhana; लिख् → लेखन
- ▶ pac → pacana; पच् → पचन
- ▶ khād → khādana; खाद् → खादन
- ▶ pā → pāna; पा → पान

lyaṭ-anta prātipadikam	Sanskrit example	English translation
gamana गमन	गृहं गमनं सुखकरम्	Going home is joyful.
paṭhana पठन	मम पठने दोषाः सन्ति	There are mistakes in my reading.
lekhana लेखन	सः पुस्तक-लेखने कुशलः अस्ति	He is expert in writing a book.
khādana खादन	फल-खादने काठिन्यं अस्ति	There is a difficulty in fruit-eating.

¹V = verb

Kṛt Suffixes - Śatṛ

Śatṛ suffix – Added to a verbal root which is used in Parasmaipada

Present Participle Active voice शत्

– the one who is V_ing (as an adjective)

– while V_ing (as an adverb)

▶ kṛ (कृ) → kurvat(कुर्वत्)

▶ gam (गम्) → gacchat(गच्छत्)

▶ khād (खाद्) → khādat(खादत्)

▶ pā (पा) → pibat (पिबत्)

▶ nṛt (नृत्) → nartat (नर्तत्)

Kṛt Suffixes - Śatṛ

śatṛ-anta prātipadika	Sanskrit example	English translation
kurvat कुर्वत्	अहं कार्यं कुर्वन् गानं शृणोमि	While doing work I listen to a song.
gacchat गच्छत्	बालः ग्रामं गच्छन् पाठं पठति	While going to a village the boy reads a lesson.
khādat खादत्	सा खादन्ती चल-चित्रं पश्यति	While eating she watches a movie.
khādat खादत्	फलं खादन्तं बालकं पश्य	Look at the boy who is eating.

Kṛt Suffixes - Śānac

Śānac suffix – Added to a verbal root which is used in Atmanepada
Present Participle in Active voice शानच्

- ▶ pac (पच्) → kriyamāṇa (पचमान)
- ▶ vand (वन्द) → vandamāna (वन्दमान)

śānac-anta prātipadika	Sanskrit example	English translation
vandamāna वन्दमान	बालकः वन्दमानः शृणोति	While saluting the boy listens

Kṛt Suffixes - Śānac

Śānac suffix

Present Participle in Passive voice शानच्

– that which is being V_en (as an adjective)

– while being V_en (as an adverb)

- ▶ kṛ (कृ) → kriyamāṇa (क्रियमाण)
- ▶ gam (गम्) → gamyamāna (गम्यमान)
- ▶ khād (खाद्) → khādyamāna (खाद्यमान)
- ▶ pā (पा) → pīyamāna (पीयमान)

śānac-anta prātipadika	Sanskrit example	English translation
kriyamāṇa क्रियमाण	अहं तेन क्रियमाणं कार्यं पश्यामि	I see the work being done by him
vandyamāna वन्द्यमान	बालकः वन्द्यमानः शृणोति	While being saluted the boy listens

Kṛt Suffixes - kta

kta suffix

Past participle क्त – V_en – as an adjective

- ▶ kṛ (कृ) → kṛta(कृत)
- ▶ gam (गम्) → gata (गत)
- ▶ khād (खाद्) → khādita (खादित)
- ▶ pā (पा) → pāta (पीत)
- ▶ svap (स्वप्) → supta (सुप्त)

kta-anta prātipadika	Sanskrit example	English translation
supta सुप्त	शुनकः सुप्तः	The dog is slept
khādita खादित	खादितं फलम्	The eaten fruit
pāta पीत	पीतं दुग्धम्	The drunk milk (the milk which is drunk)

Kṛt Suffixes - ktavatu

ktavatu suffix

Past participle क्तवतु – is V_en / the one who is V_en

- ▶ kṛ (कृ) → kṛtavat(कृतवत्)
- ▶ gam (गम्) → gatavat (गतवत्)
- ▶ khād (खाद्) → khāditavat (खादितवत्)
- ▶ pā (पा) → pītavat (पीतवत्)
- ▶ svap (स्वप्) → suptavat (सुप्तवत्)

ktavatu-anta prātipadika	Sanskrit example	English translation
suptavat सुप्तवत्	शुनकः सुप्तवान्	The dog is slept
kṛtavat कृतवत्	बालकः कार्यं कृतवान्	The boy did the work
gatavat गतवत्	रामः ग्रामं गतवान्	Rama went to a village.
khāditavat खादितवत्	अहं ओदनं खादितवान्	I ate rice.
pītavat पीतवत्	सीता जलं पीतवती	Sita drank water.

End

Thank you!