

Word-Generator - pada-*niṣpādikā* - part4

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Revision

sup-tiñ-antam̐ padam

pada is a

- ▶ nāma-pada (Noun) or
- ▶ kriyā-pada (Verb)
- ▶ concept of a vacana (Number) and vibhakti (Case)
- ▶ dictionaries and clue for $n \rightarrow \eta$ (न → ण)

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 - ▶ Declensions of personal pronouns (सर्वनामस्य शब्दरूपाणि), सङ्ख्या, सङ्ख्येय and पूरण (Numeral, Cardinal and Ordinal), हलन्त (Consonant-ending words)
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In this session, we walk through
kriyā-pada and the associated grammatical features!

kriyā-pada - verb

tiñ-antam̐ kriyā-padam

Dhātu (verbal root) + **tiñ** → kriyā-padam

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Let us look into those details one by one!

Concept of **puruṣa** (person)

English	Person	puruṣa	Sanskrit
he/she/it goes	Third	prathama	saḥ/sā/tat gacchati
you go	Second	madhyama	tvam gacchasi
I go	First	uttama	aham gacchāmi

Table: Personal suffixes in English and Sanskrit verbs

Concept of liᅅga

The liᅅga is not marked in Sanskrit verbal forms!

Hindi	Sanskrit
मैं जाता हूँ maĩ jātā hū	aham̐ gacchāmi
मैं जाती हूँ maĩ jātī hū	aham̐ gacchāmi

Table: liᅅga not marked in Sanskrit verbs

Concept of lakāra

Tenses → lakāra

- ▶ laṭ → present tense (vartmāna-kālaḥ)

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lakāra	verbal forms
laṭ	bhavati
lṛṭ	bhaviṣyati
lañ	abhavat
loṭ	bhavatu

Table: Four lakāras of bhū dhātu

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Let us have a look into all nine forms (three puruṣa and three vacana) of these lakāras in Morph Generator.

Let's practice!

Links

<https://sanskrit.uohyd.ac.in/scl/>

<https://sanskrit.uohyd.ac.in:8080/scl/>

<https://scl.samsaadhanii.in/scl/>

<https://sanskrit.inria.fr/scl/>

Manual: <https://sanskrit.uohyd.ac.in/manual/>

Thank you!
Questions and comments are welcome.